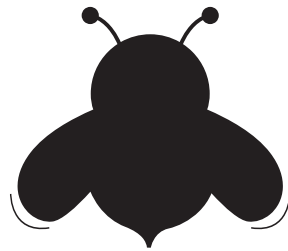
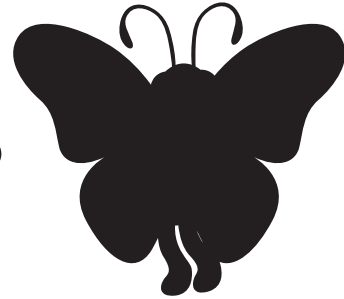
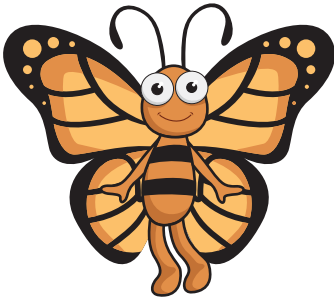


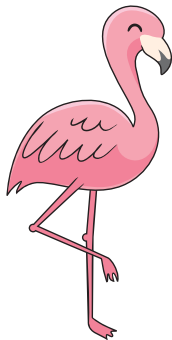
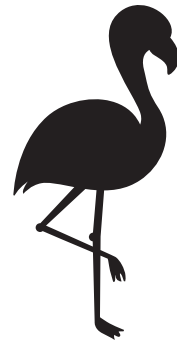
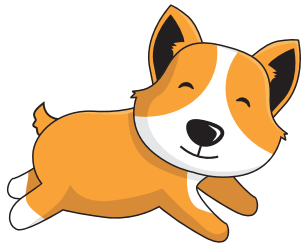
لعبة تطابق الصورة والظل للحيوانات

Free

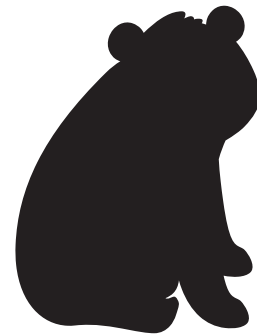
Shadow Matching Games



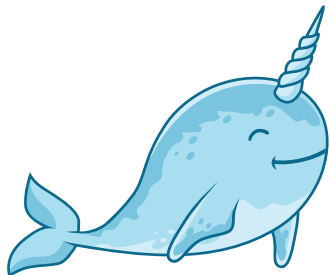
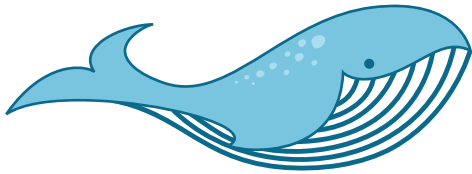
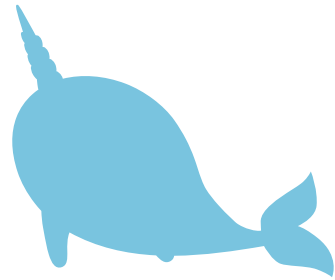
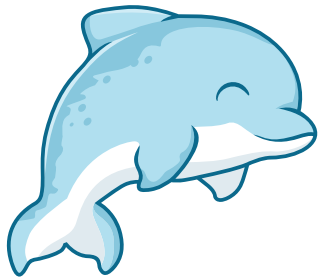
Shadow Matching Games



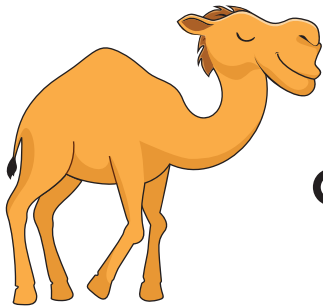
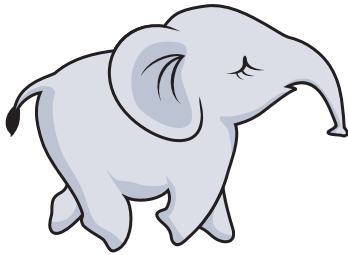
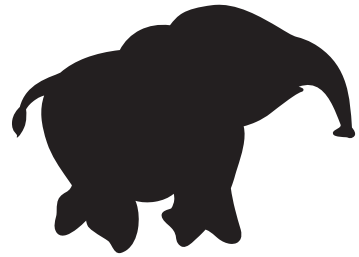
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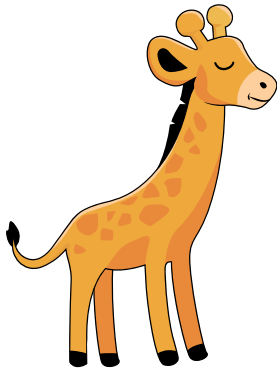
Shadow Matching Games



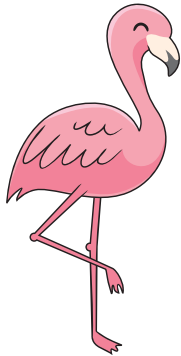
Shadow Matching Games



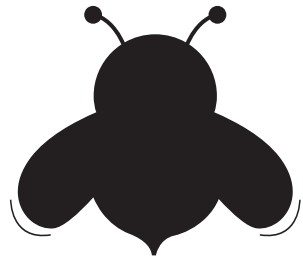
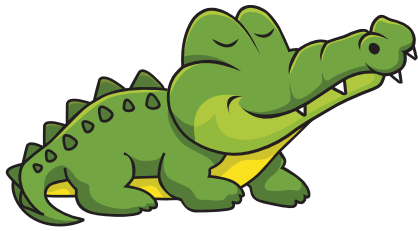
Shadow Matching Games



Shadow Matching Games



Shadow Matching Games



Shadow Matching Games

